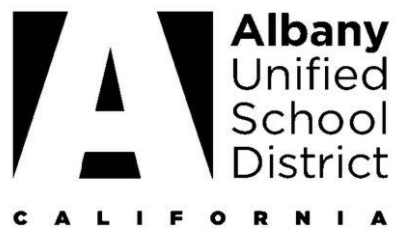


ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

AUDIT REPORT
JUNE 30, 2023



ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
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JUNE 30, 2023

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FINANCIAL SECTION

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTSIndependent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Albany Unified School District
Albany, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Albany Unified School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Albany Unified School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Albany Unified School District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Albany Unified School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Albany Unified School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Albany Unified School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Albany Unified School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, such as management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of changes in total OPEB liability and related ratios, schedules of proportionate share of net pension liability, and schedules of district contributions for pensions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Albany Unified School District's basic financial statements. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR)* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 28, 2024 on our consideration of the Albany Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Albany Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Albany Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Christy White, Inc". The signature is fluid and cursive.

San Diego, California
February 28, 2024

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

INTRODUCTION

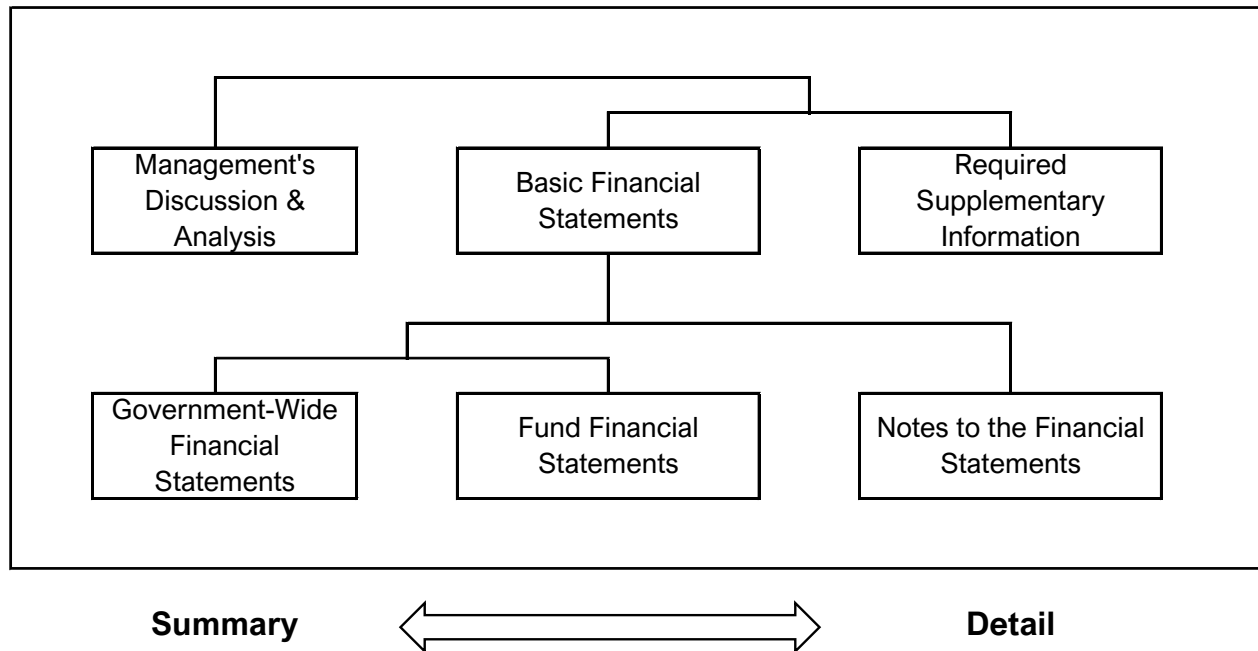
Our discussion and analysis of Albany Unified School District's (District) financial performance provides an overview of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. It should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The District's net position was \$(8,077,024) at June 30, 2023. This was an increase of \$6,936,185 from the prior year.
- Overall revenues were \$101,018,210 which exceeded expenses of \$94,082,025.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Components of the Financial Section



**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Components of the Financial Section (continued)

This annual report consists of three parts – Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The three sections together provide a comprehensive overview of the District. The basic financial statements are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives:

- ▶ **Government-wide financial statements**, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the entity's overall financial position.
- ▶ **Fund financial statements** focus on reporting the individual parts of District operations in more detail. The fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.
 - ▶ **Governmental Funds** provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The basic financial statements are followed by a section of required and other supplementary information that further explain and support the financial statements.

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position is one way to measure the District's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

The government-wide financial statements of the District include governmental activities. All of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular education, food service, maintenance and general administration. Local control formula funding and federal and state grants finance most of these activities.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE

Net Position

The District's net position was \$(8,077,024) at June 30, 2023, as reflected in the table below. Of this amount, \$(53,466,097) was unrestricted. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the Governing Board's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations.

	Governmental Activities		
	2023	2022	Net Change
ASSETS			
Current and other assets	\$ 38,530,076	\$ 58,101,366	\$ (19,571,290)
Capital assets	127,837,719	114,413,940	13,423,779
Total Assets	166,367,795	172,515,306	(6,147,511)
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	20,740,593	15,037,090	5,703,503
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities	16,138,928	21,392,298	(5,253,370)
Long-term liabilities	168,865,795	154,307,131	14,558,664
Total Liabilities	185,004,723	175,699,429	9,305,294
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	10,180,689	26,866,176	(16,685,487)
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	27,179,306	21,161,811	6,017,495
Restricted	18,209,767	18,915,691	(705,924)
Unrestricted	(53,466,097)	(55,090,711)	1,624,614
Total Net Position	\$ (8,077,024)	\$ (15,013,209)	\$ 6,936,185

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)

Changes in Net Position

The results of this year's operations for the District as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities. The table below takes the information from the Statement and rearranges it slightly, so you can see our total revenues and expenses for the year.

	Governmental Activities		
	2023	2022	Net Change
REVENUES			
Program revenues			
Charges for services	\$ 780,399	\$ 423,641	\$ 356,758
Operating grants and contributions	41,499,964	33,051,366	8,448,598
Capital grants and contributions	4,425,166	10,017,044	(5,591,878)
General revenues			
Property taxes	28,399,634	27,946,987	452,647
Unrestricted federal and state aid	25,327,877	20,879,700	4,448,177
Other	585,170	2,133,172	(1,548,002)
Total Revenues	101,018,210	94,451,910	6,566,300
EXPENSES			
Instruction	34,450,106	30,442,786	4,007,320
Instruction-related services	6,086,140	5,514,325	571,815
Pupil services	6,073,144	4,259,820	1,813,324
General administration	5,270,157	6,037,499	(767,342)
Plant services	9,688,530	5,320,778	4,367,752
Ancillary and community services	1,729,823	1,166,233	563,590
Debt service	3,827,397	3,911,742	(84,345)
Other outgo	22,626,632	21,847,256	779,376
Depreciation	4,330,096	3,186,627	1,143,469
Total Expenses	94,082,025	81,687,066	12,394,959
Change in net position	6,936,185	12,764,844	(5,828,659)
Net Position - Beginning	(15,013,209)	(27,778,053)	12,764,844
Net Position - Ending	\$ (8,077,024)	\$ (15,013,209)	\$ 6,936,185

The cost of all our governmental activities this year was \$94,082,025 (refer to the table above). The amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through taxes was only \$28,399,634 because a portion of the cost was paid by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)

Changes in Net Position (continued)

In the table below, we have presented the net cost of each of the District's functions. Net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District's taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows our citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits they believe are provided by that function.

	Net Cost of Services	
	2023	2022
Instruction	\$ 14,808,093	\$ 13,528,779
Instruction-related services	4,485,926	4,225,860
Pupil services	1,775,544	1,613,766
General administration	4,936,376	4,032,101
Plant services	9,525,927	5,030,976
Ancillary and community services	1,439,146	914,153
Debt service	3,827,397	3,911,742
Transfers to other agencies	2,247,991	1,751,011
Depreciation	4,330,096	3,186,627
Total	\$ 47,376,496	\$ 38,195,015

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S MAJOR FUNDS

As the District completed this year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$27,528,478, which is less than last year's ending fund balance of \$42,009,427. The District's General Fund had \$1,184,735 more in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2023. The District's Special Education Pass-Through Fund had equal operating revenues and expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2023. The District's Building Fund had \$10,800,898 less in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2023. The District's County School Facilities Fund had \$42,056 less in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2023. The District's Bond Interest and Redemption Fund had \$154,852 more in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2023.

CURRENT YEAR BUDGET 2022-2023

During the fiscal year, budget revisions and appropriation transfers are presented to the Board for their approval on a regular basis to reflect changes to both revenues and expenditures that become known during the year. In addition, the Board of Education approves financial projections included with the Adopted Budget, First Interim, and Second Interim financial reports. The Unaudited Actuals reflect the District's financial projections and current budget based on State and local financial information.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

CAPITAL ASSETS AND LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Capital Assets

By the end of 2022-2023 the District had invested \$127,837,719 in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation.

	Governmental Activities		
	2023	2022	Net Change
CAPITAL ASSETS			
Land	\$ 4,394,935	\$ 4,394,935	\$ -
Construction in progress	-	20,708,849	(20,708,849)
Land improvements	22,206,955	18,051,805	4,155,150
Buildings & improvements	142,753,522	110,425,131	32,328,391
Furniture & equipment	10,161,139	8,181,956	1,979,183
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(51,678,832)	(47,348,736)	(4,330,096)
Total Capital Assets	\$ 127,837,719	\$ 114,413,940	\$ 13,423,779

Long-Term Liabilities

At year-end, the District had \$168,865,795 in long-term liabilities, an increase of 9.43% from last year – as shown in the table below. More detailed information about the District's long-term liabilities is presented in footnotes to the financial statements.

	Governmental Activities		
	2023	2022	Net Change
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES			
Total general obligation bonds	\$ 104,344,550	\$ 107,838,466	\$ (3,493,916)
Early retirement incentive	-	169,717	(169,717)
Total OPEB liability	24,651,460	23,413,828	1,237,632
Net pension liability	43,418,701	26,548,753	16,869,948
Less: current portion of long-term liabilities	(3,548,916)	(3,663,633)	114,717
Total Long-term Liabilities	\$ 168,865,795	\$ 154,307,131	\$ 14,558,664

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of several circumstances that could affect its future financial health.

In its June 2023 quarterly report, the UCLA Anderson Forecast stated the U.S. economy was not in a recession yet, but the forecast comes with a caution. Anti-inflation actions by the Federal Reserve could still trigger a near-term recession. The Federal Reserve has said that its actions will be dependent on data. If data shows that the labor market continues to remain robust and if another jobs report shows strong growth in payroll employment and inflation remains sticky, the Federal Reserve will likely err on the side of further tightening of monetary policy and thus, a mild recession later this year is the most likely. The Forecast anticipates that there will be a mild impact on the State of California's economy regardless of the Federal Reserve's policy actions. The California unemployment rate averages for 2023, 2024, and 2025 are expected to be 4.1%, 4.0% and 4.0%, respectively, and non-farm payroll jobs are expected to grow at rates of 2.0%, 1.3%, and 1.6%, during the same three years.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET (continued)

Fiscal policy for the funding of public education changes annually based on fluctuations in State revenues. The May 2023 Budget Revision includes a total Proposition 98 guarantee of \$106.8 billion (\$77.4 billion General Fund and \$29.4 billion local property tax) down from the January 2023 Governor's Budget Proposition 98 guarantee of \$108.8 billion (\$79.6 billion General Fund and \$29.2 billion local property tax). The Proposition 98 Guarantee continues to be in Test 1 for 2022-23 and 2023-24. At May Revision, the 2023-24 cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) is updated to 8.22 percent, the largest COLA in the history of LCFF. Additionally, the May revise saw a reduction of \$1.8 billion to the Arts, Music, and Instructional Materials Discretionary Block Grant and a \$2.5 billion reduction of the Learning Recovery Emergency Block Grant.

The District participates in state employee pensions plans, California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and both are underfunded. The District's proportionate share of the liability is reported in the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2023. The amount of the liability is material to the financial position of the District. The CalSTRS projected employer contribution rate for 2023-24 is 19.10 percent. The CalPERS projected employer contribution rate for 2023-24 is 26.68 percent. The projected increased pension costs to school employers remain a significant fiscal factor.

Enrollment can fluctuate due to factors such as population growth, competition from private, parochial, inter-district transfers in or out, economic conditions and housing values. Losses in enrollment will cause a school district to lose operating revenues without necessarily permitting the district to make adjustments in fixed operating costs.

All of these factors were considered in preparing the District's budget for the 2023-24 fiscal year.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact Jackie Kim, Chief Business Official at Albany Unified School District, 819 Bancroft Way, Berkeley, CA 94710.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and investments	\$ 29,411,096
Accounts receivable	9,071,041
Inventory	4,724
Prepaid expenses	43,215
Capital assets, not depreciated	4,394,935
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	123,442,784
Total Assets	166,367,795
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred outflows related to pensions	15,542,921
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	4,502,555
Deferred amount on refunding	695,117
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	20,740,593
LIABILITIES	
Accrued liabilities	12,413,681
Unearned revenue	176,331
Long-term liabilities, current portion	3,548,916
Long-term liabilities, non-current portion	168,865,795
Total Liabilities	185,004,723
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred inflows related to pensions	5,382,519
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	4,798,170
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	10,180,689
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	27,179,306
Restricted:	
Capital projects	4,342,938
Debt service	5,967,228
Educational programs	6,968,641
Food service	708,864
Associated student body	222,096
Unrestricted	(53,466,097)
Total Net Position	\$ (8,077,024)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Function/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES					
Instruction	\$ 34,450,106	\$ 334,827	\$ 14,882,020	\$ 4,425,166	\$ (14,808,093)
Instruction-related services					
Instructional supervision and administration	2,243,116	1,994	1,293,333	-	(947,789)
Instructional library, media, and technology	576,931	16,989	88,448	-	(471,494)
School site administration	3,266,093	8,281	191,169	-	(3,066,643)
Pupil services					
Home-to-school transportation	380,391	7,449	18,335	-	(354,607)
Food services	2,095,823	109,917	2,520,968	-	535,062
All other pupil services	3,596,930	43,519	1,597,412	-	(1,955,999)
General administration					
Centralized data processing	1,174,969	-	-	-	(1,174,969)
All other general administration	4,095,188	24,020	309,761	-	(3,761,407)
Plant services	9,688,530	25,479	137,124	-	(9,525,927)
Ancillary services	569,149	12,553	98,035	-	(458,561)
Community services	1,160,674	25,293	154,796	-	(980,585)
Interest on long-term debt	3,827,397	-	-	-	(3,827,397)
Other outgo	22,626,632	170,078	20,208,563	-	(2,247,991)
Depreciation (unallocated)	4,330,096	-	-	-	(4,330,096)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 94,082,025	\$ 780,399	\$ 41,499,964	\$ 4,425,166	(47,376,496)
General revenues					
Taxes and subventions					
Property taxes, levied for general purposes					14,671,656
Property taxes, levied for debt service					6,919,074
Property taxes, levied for other specific purposes					6,808,904
Federal and state aid not restricted for specific purposes					25,327,877
Interest and investment earnings					38,318
Interagency revenues					75,646
Miscellaneous					471,206
Subtotal, General Revenue					54,312,681
CHANGE IN NET POSITION					6,936,185
Net Position - Beginning					(15,013,209)
Net Position - Ending					\$ (8,077,024)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Building Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS							
Cash and investments	\$ 12,099,817	\$ 353,730	\$ 4,210,413	\$ 4,227,396	\$ 7,465,842	\$ 1,053,898	\$ 29,411,096
Accounts receivable	3,090,966	5,105,006	31,455	43,500	89,800	710,314	9,071,041
Due from other funds	410,850	-	-	8,823	-	140,957	560,630
Stores inventory	-	-	-	-	-	4,724	4,724
Prepaid expenditures	43,215	-	-	-	-	-	43,215
Total Assets	\$ 15,644,848	\$ 5,458,736	\$ 4,241,868	\$ 4,279,719	\$ 7,555,642	\$ 1,909,893	\$ 39,090,706
LIABILITIES							
Accrued liabilities	\$ 3,726,179	\$ 5,458,735	\$ 1,250,848	\$ 185,234	\$ -	\$ 204,271	\$ 10,825,267
Due to other funds	132,629	-	-	-	-	428,001	560,630
Unearned revenue	176,331	-	-	-	-	-	176,331
Total Liabilities	4,035,139	5,458,735	1,250,848	185,234	-	632,272	11,562,228
FUND BALANCES							
Nonspendable	68,215	-	-	-	-	4,724	72,939
Restricted	6,936,966	1	2,991,020	4,094,485	7,555,642	1,211,087	22,789,201
Committed	710,468	-	-	-	-	61,810	772,278
Unassigned	3,894,060	-	-	-	-	-	3,894,060
Total Fund Balances	11,609,709	1	2,991,020	4,094,485	7,555,642	1,277,621	27,528,478
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 15,644,848	\$ 5,458,736	\$ 4,241,868	\$ 4,279,719	\$ 7,555,642	\$ 1,909,893	\$ 39,090,706

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET
POSITION
JUNE 30, 2023

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds **\$ 27,528,478**

Amounts reported for assets and liabilities for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital assets:

In governmental funds, only current assets are reported. In the statement of net position, all assets are reported, including capital assets and accumulated depreciation:

Capital assets	\$ 179,516,551	
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(51,678,832)</u>	127,837,719

Deferred amount on refunding:

In governmental funds, the net effect of refunding bonds is recognized when debt is issued, whereas this amount is deferred and amortized in the government-wide financial statements:

695,117

Unmatured interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred. The additional liability for unmatrued interest owing at the end of the period was:

(1,588,414)

Long-term liabilities:

In governmental funds, only current liabilities are reported. In the statement of net position, all liabilities, including long-term liabilities, are reported. Long-term liabilities relating to governmental activities consist of:

Total general obligation bonds	\$ 104,344,550	
Total OPEB liability	24,651,460	
Net pension liability	<u>43,418,701</u>	(172,414,711)

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions:

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	\$ 15,542,921	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>(5,382,519)</u>	10,160,402

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB:

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	\$ 4,502,555	
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	<u>(4,798,170)</u>	(295,615)

Total Net Position - Governmental Activities	<u>\$ (8,077,024)</u>
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**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Building Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES							
LCFF sources	\$ 38,185,245	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 38,185,245
Federal sources	1,006,269	5,056,523	-	-	-	1,782,765	7,845,557
Other state sources	13,482,768	18,114,723	2,149	4,504,152	38,931	3,053,069	39,195,792
Other local sources	10,090,815	-	1,533	(78,987)	6,841,630	1,856,094	18,711,085
Total Revenues	62,765,097	23,171,246	3,682	4,425,165	6,880,561	6,691,928	103,937,679
EXPENDITURES							
Current							
Instruction	37,829,714	-	-	-	-	2,800,961	40,630,675
Instruction-related services							
Instructional supervision and administration	2,701,080	-	-	-	-	-	2,701,080
Instructional library, media, and technology	723,353	-	-	-	-	-	723,353
School site administration	3,692,307	-	-	-	-	-	3,692,307
Pupil services							
Home-to-school transportation	376,836	-	-	-	-	-	376,836
Food services	75,976	-	-	-	-	1,984,312	2,060,288
All other pupil services	3,946,447	-	-	-	-	-	3,946,447
General administration							
Centralized data processing	1,151,194	-	-	-	-	-	1,151,194
All other general administration	3,840,856	-	-	-	-	283,471	4,124,327
Plant services	5,836,315	-	69,175	2,896	-	493,828	6,402,214
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	-	10,735,405	4,464,325	-	5,752,606	20,952,336
Ancillary services	590,950	-	-	-	-	-	590,950
Community services	815,334	-	-	-	-	354,332	1,169,666
Transfers to other agencies	-	23,171,246	-	-	-	-	23,171,246
Debt service							
Principal	-	-	-	-	2,850,000	-	2,850,000
Interest and other	-	-	-	-	3,875,709	-	3,875,709
Total Expenditures	61,580,362	23,171,246	10,804,580	4,467,221	6,725,709	11,669,510	118,418,628
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	1,184,735	-	(10,800,898)	(42,056)	154,852	(4,977,582)	(14,480,949)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)							
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-	5,752,606	5,752,606
Transfers out	-	-	-	(5,752,606)	-	-	(5,752,606)
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	(5,752,606)	-	5,752,606	-
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	1,184,735	-	(10,800,898)	(5,794,662)	154,852	775,024	(14,480,949)
Fund Balance - Beginning	10,424,974	1	13,791,918	9,889,147	7,400,790	502,597	42,009,427
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 11,609,709	\$ 1	\$ 2,991,020	\$ 4,094,485	\$ 7,555,642	\$ 1,277,621	\$ 27,528,478

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds \$ (14,480,949)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital outlay:

In governmental funds, the costs of capital assets are reported as expenditures in the period when the assets are acquired. In the statement of activities, costs of capital assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. The difference between capital outlay expenditures and depreciation expense for the period is:

Expenditures for capital outlay:	\$ 17,753,875	
Depreciation expense:	<u>(4,330,096)</u>	13,423,779

Debt service:

In governmental funds, repayments of long-term debt are reported as expenditures. In the government-wide statements, repayments of long-term debt are reported as reductions of liabilities. Expenditures for repayment of the principal portion of long-term debt were: 2,850,000

Deferred amounts on refunding:

In governmental funds, deferred amounts on refunding are recognized in the period they are incurred. In the government-wide statements, the deferred amounts on refunding are amortized over the life of the debt. The net effect of the deferred amounts on refunding during the period was: (99,302)

Unmatured interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is recognized in the period that it becomes due. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period it is incurred. Unmatured interest owing at the end of the period, less matured interest paid during the period but owing from the prior period, was: 48,312

Postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB):

In governmental funds, OPEB expenses are recognized when employer OPEB contributions are made. In the statement of activities, OPEB expenses are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between OPEB expenses and actual employer OPEB contributions was: (1,600,078)

(continued on next page)

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Pensions:

In governmental funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made. In the government-wide statement of activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and employer contributions was: 5,980,790

Other liabilities not normally liquidated with current financial resources:

In the government-wide statements, expenses must be accrued in connection with any liabilities incurred during the period that are not expected to be liquidated with current financial resources. Examples include special termination benefits such as retirement incentives financed over time, and structured legal settlements. This year, expenses incurred for such obligations were: 169,717

Amortization of debt issuance premium or discount:

In governmental funds, if debt is issued at a premium or at a discount, the premium or discount is recognized as an Other Financing Source or an Other Financing Use in the period it is incurred. In the government-wide statements, the premium or discount is amortized over the life of the debt. Amortization of premium or discount for the period is: 643,916

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 6,936,185
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**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The Albany Unified School District (the “District”) accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's California School Accounting Manual. The accounting policies of the District conform to generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

The District operates under a locally elected Board form of government and provides educational services to grades K-12 as mandated by the state. A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the District consists of all funds, departments and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations, food service, and student-related activities.

B. Component Units

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. In addition, component units are other legally separate organizations for which the District is not financially accountable but the nature and significance of the organization's relationship with the District is such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The District has no such component units.

C. Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Statements. The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government (the District). These statements include the financial activities of the overall government. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and other non-exchange transactions.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reserved for the statement of activities. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting of operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Fund Financial Statements. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds. Separate statements for each fund category are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for activities that are governmental in nature. Governmental activities are typically tax-supported and include education of pupils, operation of food service and child development programs, construction and maintenance of school facilities, and repayment of long-term debt.

Major Governmental Funds

General Fund: The General Fund is the main operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all activities except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund. In keeping with the minimum number of funds principle, all of the District's activities are reported in the General Fund unless there is a compelling reason to account for an activity in another fund. A District may have only one General Fund.

Special Education Pass-Through Fund: This fund is used by the Administrative Unit (AU) of a multi-Local Education Agency (LEA) Special Education Local Plan Area (SELPA) to account for Special Education revenue passed through to other member LEA's.

Building Fund: This fund exists primarily to account separately for proceeds from the sale of bonds (*Education Code Section 15146*) and may not be used for any purposes other than those for which the bonds were issued. Other authorized revenues to the Building Fund are proceeds from the sale or lease-with-option-to-purchase of real property (*Education Code Section 17462*) and revenue from rentals and leases of real property specifically authorized for deposit into the fund by the governing board (*Education Code Section 41003*).

County School Facilities Fund: This fund is established pursuant to *Education Code Section 17070.43* to receive apportionments from the 1998 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 1A), the 2002 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 47), or the 2004 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 55) authorized by the State Allocation Board for new school facility construction, modernization projects, and facility hardship grants, as provided in the Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act of 1998 (*Education Code Section 17070 et seq.*).

Bond Interest and Redemption Fund: This fund is used for the repayment of bonds issued for the District (*Education Code Sections 15125–15262*). The board of supervisors of the county issues the bonds. The proceeds from the sale of the bonds are deposited in the county treasury to the Building Fund of the District. Any premiums or accrued interest received from the sale of the bonds must be deposited in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund of the District. The county auditor maintains control over the District's Bond Interest and Redemption Fund. The principal and interest on the bonds must be paid by the county treasurer from taxes levied by the county auditor-controller.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Non-Major Governmental Funds

Special Revenue Funds: Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The District maintains the following special revenue funds:

Child Development Fund: This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local revenues to operate child development programs. All moneys received by the District for, or from the operation of, child development services covered under the Child Care and Development Services Act (*Education Code Section 8200 et seq.*) shall be deposited into this fund. The moneys may be used only for expenditures for the operation of child development programs. The costs incurred in the maintenance and operation of child development services shall be paid from this fund, with accounting to reflect specific funding sources (*Education Code Section 8328*).

Cafeteria Fund: This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local resources to operate the food service program (*Education Code Sections 38090–38093*). The Cafeteria Fund shall be used only for those expenditures authorized by the governing board as necessary for the operation of the District's food service program (*Education Code Sections 38091 and 38100*).

Deferred Maintenance Fund: This fund is used to account separately for state apportionments and the District's contributions for deferred maintenance purposes (*Education Code Sections 17582–17587*). In addition, whenever the state funds provided pursuant to *Education Code Sections 17584 and 17585* (apportionments from the State Allocation Board) are insufficient to fully match the local funds deposited in this fund, the governing board of a school district may transfer the excess local funds deposited in this fund to any other expenditure classifications in other funds of the District (*Education Code Sections 17582 and 17583*).

Capital Project Funds: Capital project funds are established to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds and trust funds).

Capital Facilities Fund: This fund is used primarily to account separately for moneys received from fees levied on developers or other agencies as a condition of approving a development (*Education Code Sections 17620–17626*). The authority for these levies may be county/city ordinances (*Government Code Sections 65970–65981*) or private agreements between the District and the developer. Interest earned in the Capital Facilities Fund is restricted to that fund (*Government Code Section 66006*).

Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects: This fund exists primarily to provide for the accumulation of General Fund moneys for capital outlay purposes (*Education Code Section 42840*).

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place.

Net Position equals assets and deferred outflows of resources minus liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. The net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on its use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The net position restricted for other activities results from special revenue funds and the restrictions on their use.

Governmental Funds

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. “Available” means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Generally, “available” means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end. However, to achieve comparability of reporting among California school districts and so as not to distort normal revenue patterns, with specific respect to reimbursement grants and corrections to State-aid apportionments, the California Department of Education has defined available for school districts as collectible within one year.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from the grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus (continued)

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period or when resources are received by the District prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

Certain grants received that have not met eligibility requirements are recorded as unearned revenue. On the governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period are also recorded as unearned revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time a liability is incurred. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, as under the accrual basis of accounting. However, under the modified accrual basis of accounting, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments

Investments with original maturities greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost. Fair values of investments in county and State investment pools are determined by the program sponsor.

Inventories

Inventories are recorded using the purchases method in that the cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time the individual inventory items are requisitioned. Inventories are valued at historical cost and consist of expendable supplies held for consumption.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)

Capital Assets

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition value as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The District does not own any infrastructure as defined in GASB Statement No. 34. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized. All reported capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Estimated Useful Life</u>
Buildings and Improvements	15-50 years
Furniture and Equipment	5-15 years
Vehicles	5-15 years

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "Due from other funds/Due to other funds." These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of net position.

Compensated Absences

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. For governmental funds, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignations and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid with expendable available financial resource. These amounts are recorded in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid.

Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expense in the period taken because such benefits do not vest, nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits when the employee retires.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense have been determined by an independent actuary. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Generally accepted accounting principles require the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the following timeframes are used:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Measurement Date	June 30, 2023
Measurement Period	July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023

Gains and losses related to changes in total OPEB liability are recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time. The first amortized amounts are recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense. The amortization period differs depending on the source of gain or loss. The difference between projected and actual earnings is amortized on a straight-line basis over five years. All other amounts are amortized on a straight-line basis over the average expected remaining service lives of all members that are provided with benefits (active, inactive, and retired) at the beginning of the measurement period.

Premiums and Discounts

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method.

Deferred Outflows/Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the defined benefit pension plans (the Plans) of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable - The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form. Examples include inventory, prepaid items, the long-term portion of loans receivable, and nonfinancial assets held for resale. This classification also reflects amounts that are in spendable form but that are legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as the principal of a permanent endowment.

Restricted - The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the Governing Board. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. In contrast to restricted fund balance, committed fund balance may be redirected by the government to other purposes as long as the original constraints are removed or modified in the same manner in which they were imposed, that is, by the same formal action of the Governing Board.

Assigned - The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the government *intends* to be used for specific purposes. Assignments may be established either by the Governing Board or by a designee of the governing body, and are subject to neither the restricted nor committed levels of constraint. In contrast to the constraints giving rise to committed fund balance, constraints giving rise to assigned fund balance are not required to be imposed, modified, or removed by formal action of the Governing Board. The action does not require the same level of formality and may be delegated to another body or official. Additionally, the assignment need not be made before the end of the reporting period, but rather may be made any time prior to the issuance of the financial statements.

Unassigned - In the General Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes. However, deficits in any fund, including the General Fund that cannot be eliminated by reducing or eliminating amounts assigned to other purposes are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

F. Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements. Interfund transfers are eliminated in the governmental activities columns of the statement of activities.

G. Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

H. Budgetary Data

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the California Education Code and requires the governing board to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The District governing board satisfied these requirements. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts after all budget amendments have been accounted for. For purposes of the budget, on-behalf payments have not been included as revenue and expenditures as required under generally accepted accounting principles.

I. Property Tax

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County Auditor-Controller bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

J. New Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 91 – In May 2019, GASB issued Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*. This standard's primary objectives are to provide a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. The statement was postponed by GASB Statement No. 95 and is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2021. The District has fully implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2023.

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

J. New Accounting Pronouncements (continued)

GASB Statement No. 96 – In May 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. This statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for governments. This statement defines a SBITA; establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. The statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022. The District has fully implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2023.

GASB Statement No. 99 – In April 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022*. The objectives of this statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The statement addresses various practice issues, including: (a) clarification of provisions in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended, related to the determination of the lease term, classification of a lease as a short-term lease, recognition and measurement of a lease liability and a lease asset, and identification of lease incentives, (b) disclosures related to nonmonetary transactions; clarification of provisions in Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements—and Management’s Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments*, as amended, related to the focus of the government-wide financial statements, (c) terminology updates related to certain provisions of Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*, and (d) terminology used in Statement 53 to refer to resource flows statements. A portion of this statement was effective upon issuance, while the remaining portions of this statement were effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022 and for periods beginning after June 15, 2023. The District has implemented the requirements that were effective upon issuance but has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements for the requirements of this statement that are not yet effective.

GASB Statement No. 100 – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections* – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62. The primary objective of this statement is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2023. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 101 – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The objective of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. This statement is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2023. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS

A. Summary of Cash and Investments

	Governmental Activities
Investment in county treasury	\$ 29,632,378
Fair value adjustment	(711,390)
Cash on hand and in banks	465,108
Cash in revolving fund	25,000
Total	\$ 29,411,096

B. Policies and Practices

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the state; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered state warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; collateralized mortgage obligations; and the County Investment Pool.

Investment in County Treasury – The District maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury in accordance with *Education Code Section 41001*. The Alameda County Treasurer’s pooled investments are managed by the County Treasurer who reports on a monthly basis to the board of supervisors. In addition, the function of the County Treasury Oversight Committee is to review and monitor the County’s investment policy. The committee membership includes the Treasurer and Tax Collector, the Auditor-Controller, Chief Administrative Officer, Superintendent of Schools Representative, and a public member. The fair value of the District’s investment in the pool is based upon the District’s pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

C. General Authorizations

Except for investments by trustees of debt proceeds, the authority to invest District funds deposited with the county treasury is delegated to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector. Additional information about the investment policy of the County Treasurer and Tax Collector may be obtained from its website. The table below identifies the investment types permitted by California Government Code.

<u>Authorized Investment Type</u>	<u>Maximum Remaining Maturity</u>	<u>Maximum Percentage of Portfolio</u>	<u>Maximum Investment in One Issuer</u>
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U. S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U. S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker's Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

D. Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Treasury. The District maintains a pooled investment with the County Treasury with a fair value of approximately \$28,920,988. The average weighted maturity for this pool is 473 days.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

E. Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The investments in the County Treasury are not required to be rated. As of June 30, 2023, the pooled investments in the County Treasury were not rated.

F. Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by state or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law. The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110 percent of the total amount deposited by the public agencies. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105 percent of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2023, the District's bank balance of \$68,710 was exposed to custodial credit risk.

G. Fair Value

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonable available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

Uncategorized - Investments in the Alameda County Treasury Investment Pool are not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

The District's fair value measurements at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

	<u>Uncategorized</u>
Investment in county treasury	<u>\$ 28,920,988</u>
Total	<u>\$ 28,920,988</u>

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	General Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Building Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Governmental Activities
Federal Government							
Categorical aid	\$ 936,576	\$ 5,104,921	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 92,098	\$ 6,133,595
State Government							
Apportionment	160,701	-	-	-	-	-	160,701
Categorical aid	1,412,802	85	-	-	-	443,486	1,856,373
Lottery	221,081	-	-	-	-	-	221,081
Local Government							
Other local sources	359,806	-	31,455	43,500	89,800	174,730	699,291
Total	\$ 3,090,966	\$ 5,105,006	\$ 31,455	\$ 43,500	\$ 89,800	\$ 710,314	\$ 9,071,041

NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	Balance July 01, 2022	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2023
Governmental Activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 4,394,935	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,394,935
Construction in progress	20,708,849	-	20,708,849	-
Total capital assets not being depreciated	25,103,784	-	20,708,849	4,394,935
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land improvements	18,051,805	4,155,150	-	22,206,955
Buildings & improvements	110,425,131	32,328,391	-	142,753,522
Furniture & equipment	8,181,956	1,979,183	-	10,161,139
Total capital assets being depreciated	136,658,892	38,462,724	-	175,121,616
Less: Accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	9,242,576	876,400	-	10,118,976
Buildings & improvements	31,614,103	3,153,747	-	34,767,850
Furniture & equipment	6,492,057	299,949	-	6,792,006
Total accumulated depreciation	47,348,736	4,330,096	-	51,678,832
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	89,310,156	34,132,628	-	123,442,784
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, net	\$ 114,413,940	\$ 34,132,628	\$ 20,708,849	\$ 127,837,719

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 5 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

A. Interfund Receivables/Payables (Due From/Due To)

Individual interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

	Due From Other Funds			
	General Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total
Due To Other Funds				
General Fund	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 132,629	\$ 132,629
Non-Major Governmental Funds	410,850	8,823	8,328	428,001
Total	\$ 410,850	\$ 8,823	\$ 140,957	\$ 560,630

The Non-Major Child Development Fund owed the General Fund for closing entries and indirect costs.	\$ 343,861
The Non-Major Cafeteria Fund owed the General Fund for indirect costs.	66,989
The Non-Major Cafeteria Fund owed the County School Facilities Fund to reimburse expenditures incurred.	8,823
The General Fund owed the Non-Major Child Development Fund for closing entries and contributions.	132,629
The Non-Major Child Development Fund owed the Non-Major Cafeteria Fund for meals served.	8,328
Total	\$ 560,630

B. Operating Transfers

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2023 consisted \$5,752,606 transferred from the County School Facilities Fund to the Non-Major Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects for expenditures incurred.

NOTE 6 – ACCRUED LIABILITIES

Accrued liabilities at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	General Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Building Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	District-Wide	Governmental Activities
Payroll	\$ 2,071,120	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 90,984	\$ -	\$ 2,162,104
Construction	-	-	1,250,848	-	-	-	1,250,848
Vendors payable	1,214,685	-	-	185,234	113,287	-	1,513,206
Unmatured interest	-	-	-	-	-	1,588,414	1,588,414
Due to grantor government	440,374	-	-	-	-	-	440,374
Due to other agencies	-	5,458,735	-	-	-	-	5,458,735
Total	\$ 3,726,179	\$ 5,458,735	\$ 1,250,848	\$ 185,234	\$ 204,271	\$ 1,588,414	\$ 12,413,681

NOTE 7 – UNEARNED REVENUES

Unearned revenues at June 30, 2023 consisted of \$176,331 related to state sources in the General Fund.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

A schedule of changes in long-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	Balance July 01, 2022	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2023	Balance Due In One Year
Governmental Activities					
General obligation bonds	\$ 98,320,000	\$ -	\$ 2,850,000	\$ 95,470,000	\$ 2,905,000
Unamortized premium	9,518,466	-	643,916	8,874,550	643,916
Total general obligation bonds	107,838,466	-	3,493,916	104,344,550	3,548,916
Early retirement incentive	169,717	-	169,717	-	-
Total OPEB liability	23,413,828	1,237,632	-	24,651,460	-
Net pension liability	26,548,753	16,869,948	-	43,418,701	-
Total	\$ 157,970,764	\$ 18,107,580	\$ 3,663,633	\$ 172,414,711	\$ 3,548,916

- Payments for general obligation bonds are made in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund.
- Payments for early retirement incentive are made in the General Fund.

A. General Obligation Bonds

General obligation bonds at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

Series	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issue	Bonds Outstanding July 01, 2022	Additions	Deductions	Bonds Outstanding June 30, 2023
2012 Refunding Bonds	August 2024	August 2030	2.00 - 5.00%	\$ 17,700,000	\$ 5,675,000	\$ -	\$ 595,000	\$ 5,080,000
2016 Refunding Bonds	March 2016	August 2030	2.00 - 5.00%	13,055,000	11,330,000	-	1,785,000	9,545,000
Measure B Series 2016A	October 2016	August 2045	2.00 - 4.00%	23,500,000	22,560,000	-	-	22,560,000
Measure E Series 2016A	October 2016	August 2035	2.00 - 4.00%	9,000,000	8,135,000	-	200,000	7,935,000
Measure B Series 2018A	July 2018	August 2046	3.00 - 5.00%	27,000,000	23,800,000	-	-	23,800,000
Measure E Series 2018A	July 2018	August 2036	3.00 - 5.00%	8,000,000	4,620,000	-	270,000	4,350,000
Measure B Series 2021A	April 2021	August 2046	0.27 - 4.00%	19,500,000	16,000,000	-	-	16,000,000
Measure E Series 2021A	April 2021	August 2037	0.27 - 4.00%	8,000,000	6,200,000	-	-	6,200,000
					\$ 98,320,000	\$ -	\$ 2,850,000	\$ 95,470,000

The annual requirements to amortize the bonds outstanding at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	\$ 2,905,000	\$ 3,757,644	\$ 6,662,644
2025	2,880,000	3,639,443	6,519,443
2026	3,125,000	3,510,043	6,635,043
2027	3,330,000	3,372,119	6,702,119
2028	3,640,000	3,220,243	6,860,243
2029 - 2033	12,360,000	14,727,942	27,087,942
2034 - 2038	18,440,000	11,849,722	30,289,722
2039 - 2043	22,895,000	7,508,450	30,403,450
2044 - 2047	25,895,000	2,087,450	27,982,450
Total	\$ 95,470,000	\$ 53,673,056	\$ 149,143,056

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (continued)

B. Early Retirement Incentive

The District offered a Supplementary Early Retirement Plan during the year ended June 30, 2019. Fourteen employees opted into the plan. At June 30, 2023, the incentive was paid in full.

C. Other Postemployment Benefits

The District's beginning total OPEB liability was \$23,413,828 and increased by \$1,237,632 during the year ended June 30, 2023. The ending total OPEB liability at June 30, 2023 was \$24,651,460. See Note 10 for additional information regarding the total OPEB liability.

D. Net Pension Liability

The District's beginning net pension liability was \$26,548,753 and increased by \$16,869,948 during the year ended June 30, 2023. The ending net pension liability at June 30, 2023 was \$43,418,701. See Note 11 for additional information regarding the net pension liability.

NOTE 9 – FUND BALANCES

Fund balances were composed of the following elements at June 30, 2023:

	General Fund	Special Education Pass-Through Fund	Building Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Non-spendable							
Revolving cash	\$ 25,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 25,000
Stores inventory	-	-	-	-	-	4,724	4,724
Prepaid expenditures	43,215	-	-	-	-	-	43,215
Total non-spendable	68,215	-	-	-	-	4,724	72,939
Restricted							
Educational programs	6,714,870	1	-	-	-	253,770	6,968,641
Food service	-	-	-	-	-	708,864	708,864
Associated student body	222,096	-	-	-	-	-	222,096
Capital projects	-	-	2,991,020	4,094,485	-	248,453	7,333,958
Debt service	-	-	-	-	7,555,642	-	7,555,642
Total restricted	6,936,966	1	2,991,020	4,094,485	7,555,642	1,211,087	22,789,201
Committed							
Other commitments	710,468	-	-	-	-	61,810	772,278
Total committed	710,468	-	-	-	-	61,810	772,278
Unassigned	3,894,060	-	-	-	-	-	3,894,060
Total Fund Balance	\$ 11,609,709	\$ 1	\$ 2,991,020	\$ 4,094,485	\$ 7,555,642	\$ 1,277,621	\$ 27,528,478

The District is committed to maintaining a prudent level of financial resources to protect against the need to reduce service levels because of temporary revenue shortfalls or unpredicted expenditures. The District's Minimum Fund Balance Policy requires a Reserve for Economic Uncertainties, consisting of unassigned amounts, equal to no less than 3 percent of General Fund expenditures and other financing uses.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

A. Plan Description

The Albany Unified School District's defined benefit OPEB plan, Albany Unified School District Retiree Benefit Plan (the Plan) is described below. The Plan is a single employer defined benefit plan administered by the District. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75.

B. Benefits Provided

The eligibility requirements and benefits provided by the Plan are described below as follows:

Albany Teachers Association ("ATA")

Eligibility Criteria: Employees must be age 55 with at least 10 years of service in the District and retiring into the State Teachers' Retirement System ("STRS") or Public Employees Retirement System ("PERS").

Benefits Available: The District shall provide medical, dental and vision coverage up to age 65 for employee and spouse, at the same levels provided for regular certificated employees and up to age 66 for employees and spouse for those *not* eligible for Medicare upon reaching age 65. For the employee working less than full-time, the District will contribute a monthly amount that is prorated according to the average full-time equivalency ("FTE") that the employee was working for the 10 years preceding retirement.

Administrators (Certificated and Classified)

Eligibility Criteria: Certificated and classified employees must be age 55 with at least 7 years of service in order to be eligible for benefits. All employees must be currently drawing retirement from STRS or PERS.

Benefits Available: This policy provides the retiree and spouse (or domestic partner) with medical, dental and vision coverage at the same level provided for regular administrative employees at the time of retirement, until the date at which federal medical insurance (Medicare) becomes available to the retiree. One former superintendent receives lifetime benefits. A second former superintendent receives benefits until age 70.

California School Employees Association ("CSEA")

Eligibility Criteria: Employees must be age 60 with at least 15 years of service in the District and retiring from a public retirement system such as STRS or PERS.

Benefits Available: The District shall provide medical, dental and vision coverage up to age 66 for employee and spouse, at the same levels provided for regular CSEA employees. For the employee working less than full-time at retirement, the District will contribute a monthly amount that is prorated according to the full-time equivalency ("FTE") that the employee was working at retirement.

Service Employees International Union ("SEIU")

Eligibility Criteria: Employees hired prior to January 1, 2005 must be age 55 with at least 15 years of service (Option 1) or age 60 with at least ten years of service (Option 2), and must be participating in the District's medical, dental and vision programs to be eligible to receive postemployment benefits.

Employees hired on or after January 1, 2005 must be age 55 with at least 15 years of service and must be participating in the District's medical, dental and vision programs to receive postemployment benefits.

Benefits available: Employees will receive medical, dental and vision coverage up to age 66 for employee and spouse, at the same levels provided for regular SEIU employees. For the employee working less than full-time at retirement, the District will contribute a monthly amount that is prorated according to the full-time equivalency ("FTE") that the employee was working at retirement.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

B. Benefits Provided (continued)

Service Employees International Union (“SEIU”)

Eligibility Criteria: Employees hired prior to January 1, 2005 must be age 55 with at least 15 years of service (Option 1) or age 60 with at least ten years of service (Option 2), and must be participating in the District’s medical, dental and vision programs to be eligible to receive postemployment benefits.

Employees hired on or after January 1, 2005 must be age 55 with at least 15 years of service and must be participating in the District’s medical, dental and vision programs to receive postemployment benefits.

Benefits available: Employees will receive medical, dental and vision coverage up to age 66 for employee and spouse, at the same levels provided for regular SEIU employees. For the employee working less than full-time at retirement, the District will contribute a monthly amount that is prorated according to the full-time equivalency (“FTE”) that the employee was working at retirement.

C. Contributions

For the measurement period, the District contributed \$913,786 to the Plan, all of which was used for current premiums.

D. Plan Membership

Membership of the Plan consisted of the following:

	<u>Number of participants</u>
Inactive employees receiving benefits	162
Inactive employees entitled to but not receiving benefits*	-
Participating active employees	406
Total number of participants**	<u>568</u>

*Information not provided

**As of the June 30, 2022 valuation date

E. Total OPEB Liability

The Albany Unified School District’s total OPEB liability of \$24,651,460 was measured as of June 30, 2023 and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022.

F. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement period ended June 30, 2023:

Economic assumptions:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	3.50%
Discount Rate	3.65%
Healthcare cost trend rate	7.00%

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

F. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs (continued)

Non-economic assumptions:

Mortality: Pub-2010 mortality table with generation scale MP-2021.

Retirement rates: The retirement probability is based on the retirement system in which an employee participates. The probabilities of retirement were developed from the CalPERS OPEB Assumption Model as of December 2019 for employees in CalPERS, and the California State Teachers' Retirement System ("STRS") Defined Benefit Program Actuarial Valuation as of June 30, 2021 for employees in STRS.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on a review of plan experience during the period July 1, 2020 through June 30, 2022.

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyer 20 Bond GO Index. The actuary assumed contributions would be sufficient to fully fund the obligation over a period not to exceed thirty years.

G. Changes in Total OPEB Liability

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>
Total OPEB Liability	
Service cost	\$ 1,586,165
Interest on total OPEB liability	868,826
Changes of assumptions	(303,573)
Benefits payments	<u>(913,786)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	1,237,632
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>23,413,828</u>
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u>\$ 24,651,460</u>
 Covered-employee payroll	 \$ 29,137,000
 District's total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	 84.61%

H. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Albany Unified School District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease	Valuation Discount Rate	1% Increase
	(2.65%)	(3.65%)	(4.65%)
Total OPEB liability	\$ 27,671,000	\$ 24,651,460	\$ 22,101,000

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

I. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Albany Unified School District, as well as what the District's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	1% Decrease	Valuation Trend	1% Increase
	(6.00%)	Rate	(8.00%)
		(7.00%)	
Total OPEB liability	\$ 21,279,000	\$ 24,651,460	\$ 28,833,000

J. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the Albany Unified School District recognized OPEB expense of \$2,514,000. At June 30, 2023, the Albany Unified School District reported deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows
	of Resources	of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 1,238,423	\$ 1,896,565
Changes in assumptions	3,264,132	2,901,605
Total	\$ 4,502,555	\$ 4,798,170

Amounts reported as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Net Deferred
	Outflows/(Inflows)
	of Resources
2024	\$ 58,872
2025	58,872
2026	58,872
2027	88,032
2028	53,136
Thereafter	(613,399)
Total	\$ (295,615)

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer contributory retirement plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). The District reported its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities, pension expense, deferred outflow of resources, and deferred inflow of resources for each of the above plans as follows:

	Net pension liability	Deferred outflows related to pensions	Deferred inflows related to pensions	Pension expense
STRS Pension	\$ 24,784,412	\$ 8,199,381	\$ 4,240,925	\$ (1,501,457)
PERS Pension	18,634,289	7,343,540	1,141,594	2,479,435
Total	\$ 43,418,701	\$ 15,542,921	\$ 5,382,519	\$ 977,978

A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)

Plan Description

The District contributes to the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS); a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalSTRS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. CalSTRS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalSTRS annual financial report may be obtained from CalSTRS, 7919 Folsom Blvd., Sacramento, CA 95826.

Benefits Provided

The CalSTRS defined benefit plan has two benefit formulas:

1. CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, known as the career factor. The maximum benefit with the career factor is 2.4 percent of final compensation.
2. CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Contributions

Active plan CalSTRS 2% at 60 and 2% at 62 members are required to contribute 10.25% and 10.205% of their salary for fiscal year 2023, respectively, and the District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by CalSTRS Teachers' Retirement Board. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2023 was 19.10% of annual payroll. The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by state statute. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$4,480,882 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

On-Behalf Payments

The District was the recipient of on-behalf payments made by the State of California to CalSTRS for K-12 education. These payments consist of state general fund contributions of approximately \$1,991,142 to CalSTRS.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 24,784,412
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	12,412,106
Total	<u>\$ 37,196,518</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.036 percent, which was a decrease of 0.001 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$(1,501,457). In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of \$(928,327) for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ -	\$ 1,211,649
Differences between expected and actual experience	20,331	1,858,314
Changes in assumptions	1,229,126	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	2,469,042	1,170,962
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	4,480,882	-
Total	<u>\$ 8,199,381</u>	<u>\$ 4,240,925</u>

The \$4,480,882 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 1,609,955	\$ 1,852,803
2025	487,663	1,625,869
2026	452,238	2,103,822
2027	452,238	(1,684,341)
2028	399,803	257,524
2029	316,602	85,248
Total	<u>\$ 3,718,499</u>	<u>\$ 4,240,925</u>

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return*	7.10%
Wage Inflation	3.50%

* Net of investment expenses, but gross of administrative expenses.

CalSTRS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are based on MP-2016 series tables adjusted to fit CalSTRS experience.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2018.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance–PCA) as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in January 2020 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS' independent consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of expected 20-year geometrically linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class as of June 30, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Public Equity	42%	4.80%
Real Estate	15%	3.60%
Private Equity	13%	6.30%
Fixed Income	12%	1.30%
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10%	1.80%
Inflation Sensitive	6%	3.30%
Cash/Liquidity	2%	-0.40%
	<hr/> 100% <hr/>	

*20-year geometric average

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increases per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.10 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.10%)	Current Discount Rate (7.10%)	1% Increase (8.10%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 42,093,124	\$ 24,784,412	\$ 10,412,977

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)

Plan Description

The District contributes to the School Employer Pool under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS); a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Laws. CalPERS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalPERS annual financial report may be obtained from the CalPERS Executive Office, 400 P Street, Sacramento, CA 95811.

Benefits Provided

The benefits for the defined benefit plan are based on members' years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years of credited service.

Contributions

Active plan members who entered into the plan prior to January 1, 2013, are required to contribute 7.0% of their salary. The California Public Employees' Pension Reform Act (PEPRA) specifies that new members entering into the plan on or after January 1, 2013, shall pay the higher of fifty percent of normal costs or 7.0% of their salary. Additionally, for new members entering the plan on or after January 1, 2013, the employer is prohibited from paying any of the employee contribution to CalPERS unless the employer payment of the member's contribution is specified in an employment agreement or collective bargaining agreement that expires after January 1, 2013.

The District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the CalPERS Board of Administration. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2023 was 25.37% of annual payroll. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$2,477,886 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$18,634,289 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.054 percent, which was an increase of 0.006 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$2,479,435. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 2,200,203	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	84,216	463,645
Changes in assumptions	1,378,459	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,202,776	677,949
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,477,886	-
Total	<u>\$ 7,343,540</u>	<u>\$ 1,141,594</u>

The \$2,477,866 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 1,352,656	\$ 519,378
2025	1,212,330	483,697
2026	959,062	138,519
2027	1,341,606	-
Total	<u>\$ 4,865,654</u>	<u>\$ 1,141,594</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.30%
Discount Rate	6.90%
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Service

CalPERS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are derived using CalPERS’ membership data for all funds. The table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using the Society of Actuaries Scale 80% of scale MP 2020.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 2000 through 2019.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. In determining the long-term expected rate of return, both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows were taken into account. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the funds’ asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11+ years) using a building block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These geometric rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Real Return Years 1 – 10*
Global Equity – cap-weighted	30.0%	4.45%
Global Equity – non-cap-weighted	12.0%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.0%	7.28%
Treasury	5.0%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed securities	5.0%	0.50%
Investment grade corporates	10.0%	1.56%
High yield	5.0%	2.27%
Emerging market debt	5.0%	2.48%
Private debt	5.0%	3.57%
Real assets	15.0%	3.21%
Leverage	(5.0)%	(0.59)%
	<u>100.0%</u>	

*An expected inflation of 2.30% used for this period. Figures are based on the 2021-22 CalPERS Asset Liability Management Study

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Schools Pool. The results of the crossover testing for the Schools Pool are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CalPERS’ website.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (5.90%)	Current Discount Rate (6.90%)	1% Increase (7.90%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 26,918,174	\$ 18,634,289	\$ 11,787,962

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

NOTE 12 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

B. Litigation

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

C. Construction Commitments

As of June 30, 2023, the District had no material commitments with respect to unfinished capital projects.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 13 – PARTICIPATION IN JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES

The District participates in two joint ventures under joint powers authorities (JPAs), the Alameda County Schools Insurance Group, and the Schools Excess Liability Fund public risk pool. The relationships between the District and the JPAs are such that the JPAs are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

The JPAs have budgeting and financial reporting requirements independent of member units, and their financial statements are not presented in these financial statements. However, fund transactions between the JPAs and the District are included in these statements. The audited financial statements are generally available from the respective entities.

NOTE 14 – DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

A. Refunded Debt

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position* and GASB Statement No. 65, *Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities*, the District recognized deferred outflows or inflows of resources in the District-wide financial statements. The deferred outflow of resources pertains to the difference in the carrying value of the refunded debt and its reacquisition price (deferred amount on refunding). Previous financial reporting standards require this to be presented as part of the District's long-term debt. This deferred outflow of resources is recognized as a component of interest expense in a systematic and rational manner over the remaining life of the old debt or the new debt, whichever is shorter. At June 30, 2023, the deferred amount on refunding was \$695,117.

B. Pension Plans

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to pensions and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 11. At June 30, 2023, total deferred outflows related to pensions was \$15,542,921 and total deferred inflows related to pensions was \$5,382,519.

C. Other Postemployment Benefits

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits and deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 10. At June 30, 2023, total deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$4,502,555 and total deferred inflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$4,798,170.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
GENERAL FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual* (Budgetary Basis)	Variances - Final to Actual
	Original	Final		
REVENUES				
LCFF sources	\$ 35,022,264	\$ 38,112,821	\$ 38,185,245	\$ 72,424
Federal sources	1,195,790	1,006,263	1,006,269	6
Other state sources	7,268,416	13,421,298	13,482,768	61,470
Other local sources	8,256,012	9,319,354	9,838,002	518,648
Total Revenues	51,742,482	61,859,736	62,512,284	652,548
EXPENDITURES				
Certificated salaries	21,264,078	24,315,711	24,426,175	(110,464)
Classified salaries	7,522,267	8,757,865	9,014,141	(256,276)
Employee benefits	17,866,661	18,257,883	17,747,623	510,260
Books and supplies	1,222,571	2,148,897	1,766,685	382,212
Services and other operating expenditures	5,309,664	8,697,408	8,355,231	342,177
Capital outlay	-	82,281	143,031	(60,750)
Other outgo				
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	-	169,717	169,717	-
Transfers of indirect costs	(234,000)	(243,000)	(278,221)	35,221
Total Expenditures	52,951,241	62,186,762	61,344,382	842,380
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	(1,208,759)	(327,026)	1,167,902	1,494,928
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers in	-	86,002	97,211	11,209
Transfers out	(56,947)	(408,145)	-	408,145
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	(56,947)	(322,143)	97,211	419,354
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(1,265,706)	(649,169)	1,265,113	1,914,282
Fund Balance - Beginning	10,630,308	9,412,032	9,412,032	-
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 9,364,602	\$ 8,762,863	\$ 10,677,145	\$ 1,914,282

* The actual amounts reported on this schedule do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance for the following reasons:

- The amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Reserve Fund for Other Than Capital Outlay Projects in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54.
- Additionally, audit adjustments related to the student body accounts are not reported in this schedule but have been reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SPECIAL EDUCATION PASS-THROUGH FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual (Budgetary Basis)	Variances - Final to Actual
	Original	Final		
REVENUES				
Federal sources	\$ 4,762,910	\$ 4,761,140	\$ 5,056,523	\$ 295,383
Other state sources	17,966,277	17,773,277	18,114,723	341,446
Total Revenues	<u>22,729,187</u>	<u>22,534,417</u>	<u>23,171,246</u>	<u>636,829</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Other outgo				
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	22,729,187	22,534,417	23,171,246	(636,829)
Total Expenditures	<u>22,729,187</u>	<u>22,534,417</u>	<u>23,171,246</u>	<u>(636,829)</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	-	-	-	-
Fund Balance - Beginning	1	1	1	-
Fund Balance - Ending	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>-</u>

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018
Total OPEB Liability						
Service cost	\$ 1,586,165	\$ 1,742,344	\$ 1,688,439	\$ 1,334,931	\$ 1,203,193	\$ 1,158,364
Interest on total OPEB liability	868,826	535,233	513,954	701,138	698,882	677,439
Difference between expected and actual experience	-	1,526,364	-	(3,453,745)	-	-
Changes of assumptions	(303,573)	(2,986,280)	146,227	5,114,128	757,997	(553,072)
Benefits payments	(913,786)	(881,636)	(876,438)	(776,817)	(859,737)	(687,092)
Net change in total OPEB liability	1,237,632	(63,975)	1,472,182	2,919,635	1,800,335	595,639
Total OPEB liability - beginning	23,413,828	23,477,803	22,005,621	19,085,986	17,285,651	16,690,012
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u>\$ 24,651,460</u>	<u>\$ 23,413,828</u>	<u>\$ 23,477,803</u>	<u>\$ 22,005,621</u>	<u>\$ 19,085,986</u>	<u>\$ 17,285,651</u>
 Covered-employee payroll	 \$ 29,137,000	 \$ 28,151,657	 \$ 27,136,000	 \$ 26,218,014	 \$ 27,662,000	 \$ 26,726,258
 District's total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	 84.61%	 83.17%	 86.52%	 83.93%	 69.00%	 64.68%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALSTRS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.036%	0.037%	0.036%	0.036%	0.038%	0.037%	0.040%	0.040%	0.039%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 24,784,412	\$ 16,699,671	\$ 34,617,264	\$ 32,922,010	\$ 34,750,841	\$ 34,014,217	\$ 31,997,936	\$ 26,994,947	\$ 22,999,230
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	12,412,106	8,402,802	17,845,059	17,961,299	19,896,580	20,122,687	18,218,536	14,277,312	13,887,929
Total	\$ 37,196,518	\$ 25,102,473	\$ 52,462,323	\$ 50,883,309	\$ 54,647,421	\$ 54,136,904	\$ 50,216,472	\$ 41,272,259	\$ 36,887,159
District's covered payroll	\$ 20,831,284	\$ 20,032,816	\$ 19,652,656	\$ 20,001,124	\$ 20,406,384	\$ 19,651,607	\$ 19,338,526	\$ 18,920,491	\$ 17,529,855
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	119.0%	83.4%	176.1%	164.6%	170.3%	173.1%	165.5%	142.7%	131.2%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	81.2%	87.2%	71.8%	72.6%	71.0%	69.5%	70.0%	74.0%	76.5%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALPERS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.054%	0.048%	0.053%	0.053%	0.055%	0.054%	0.059%	0.058%	0.057%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 18,634,289	\$ 9,849,083	\$ 16,390,561	\$ 15,469,086	\$ 14,708,358	\$ 12,853,755	\$ 11,563,446	\$ 8,562,832	\$ 6,499,469
District's covered payroll	\$ 8,397,613	\$ 7,152,020	\$ 7,806,900	\$ 7,414,299	\$ 7,082,023	\$ 6,709,744	\$ 7,023,108	\$ 6,413,002	\$ 6,010,007
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	221.9%	137.7%	209.9%	208.6%	207.7%	191.6%	164.6%	133.5%	108.1%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	69.8%	81.0%	70.0%	70.0%	70.8%	71.9%	73.9%	79.4%	83.4%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALSTRS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2021	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
Contractually required contribution	\$ 4,480,882	\$ 3,488,737	\$ 3,209,566	\$ 3,263,774	\$ 3,239,678	\$ 2,908,322	\$ 2,461,916	\$ 2,077,951	\$ 1,684,606
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(4,480,882)	(3,488,737)	(3,209,566)	(3,263,774)	(3,239,678)	(2,908,322)	(2,461,916)	(2,077,951)	(1,684,606)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 23,460,116	\$ 20,831,284	\$ 20,032,816	\$ 19,652,656	\$ 20,001,124	\$ 20,406,384	\$ 19,651,607	\$ 19,338,526	\$ 18,920,491
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	19.10%	16.75%	16.02%	16.61%	16.20%	14.25%	12.53%	10.75%	8.90%

*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALPERS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 2,477,886	\$ 1,905,933	\$ 1,462,646	\$ 1,544,226	\$ 1,339,105	\$ 1,110,499	\$ 956,300	\$ 832,166	\$ 754,444
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(2,477,886)	(1,905,933)	(1,462,646)	(1,544,226)	(1,339,105)	(1,110,499)	(956,300)	(832,166)	(754,444)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 9,766,993	\$ 8,397,613	\$ 7,152,020	\$ 7,806,900	\$ 7,414,299	\$ 7,082,023	\$ 6,709,744	\$ 7,023,108	\$ 6,413,002
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	25.37%	22.70%	20.45%	19.78%	18.06%	15.68%	14.25%	11.85%	11.76%

*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

This schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 34 as required supplementary information (RSI) for the General Fund and for each major special revenue fund that has a legally adopted annual budget. The budgetary comparison schedule presents both (a) the original and (b) the final appropriated budgets for the reporting period as well as (c) actual inflows, outflows, and balances, stated on the District's budgetary basis. A separate column to report the variance between the final budget and actual amounts is also presented, although not required.

Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 75 for all sole and agent employers that provide other postemployment benefits (OPEB). Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 75 was applicable. The schedule presents the sources of change in the total OPEB liability, and the components of the total OPEB liability and related ratios, including the total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll.

Changes in Benefit Terms

There were no changes in benefit terms.

Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate changed from 3.54% to 3.65% since the previous measurement.

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the District's proportion (percentage) of the collective net pension liability, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability, the District's covered payroll, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability as a percentage of the employer's covered payroll, and the pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability.

Changes in Benefit Terms

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for CalSTRS and CalPERS.

Changes in Assumptions

There were no changes in economic assumptions since the previous valuations for CalSTRS. The discount rate changed from 7.15% to 6.90% and the inflation rate changed from 2.50% to 2.30% since the previous measurement for CalPERS.

Schedule of District Contributions

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the District's statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the difference between the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the District's covered payroll, and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution as a percentage of the District's covered payroll.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 2 – EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District incurred an excess of expenditures over appropriations in individual major funds presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule by major object code as follows:

	Expenditures and Other Uses		
	Budget	Actual	Excess
General Fund			
Certificated salaries	\$ 24,315,711	\$ 24,426,175	\$ 110,464
Classified salaries	\$ 8,757,865	\$ 9,014,141	\$ 256,276
Capital outlay	\$ 82,281	\$ 143,031	\$ 60,750
Special Education Pass-Through Fund			
Other outgo			
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	\$ 22,534,417	\$ 23,171,246	\$ 636,829

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster	AL Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures	Expenditures to Subrecipients
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:				
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>				
Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	84.010	14329	\$ 207,236	\$ -
Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction Local Grants	84.367	14341	49,961	-
Title III, English Learner Student Program	84.365	14346	60,947	-
Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.424	15396	15,276	-
Special Education Cluster				
IDEA Basic Local Assistance Entitlement, Part B, Sec 611	84.027	13379	5,094,923	4,581,737
IDEA Mental Health Average Daily Attendance (ADA) Allocation, Part B, Sec 611	84.027A	15197	294,879	252,328
IDEA Preschool Grants, Part B, Section 619 (Age 3-4-5)	84.173	13430	123,403	115,848
Alternate Dispute Resolution, Part B, Sec 611	84.027A	13007	14,922	-
IDEA Preschool Staff Development, Part B, Sec 619	84.173A	13431	1,000	-
Subtotal Special Education Cluster			<u>5,529,127</u>	<u>4,949,913</u>
IDEA Early Intervention Grants, Part C	84.181	23761	131,610	106,610
COVID-19 Emergency Acts Funding/Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants:				
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund	84.425	15559	303	-
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund: Learning Loss	84.425U	10155	76	-
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant: ESSER III State Reserve, Learning Loss	84.425	15621	68,256	-
Subtotal Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants			<u>68,635</u>	<u>-</u>
Total U. S. Department of Education			<u>6,062,792</u>	<u>5,056,523</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:				
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>				
Child Nutrition Cluster				
School Breakfast Program - Basic	10.553	13525	91,663	-
School Breakfast Program - Needy	10.553	13526	7,804	-
National School Lunch Program	10.555	13391	483,131	-
USDA Commodities	10.555	*	107,311	-
Supply Chain Assistance (SCA) Funds	10.555	15655	65,745	-
Subtotal Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>755,654</u>	<u>-</u>
<i>Passed through California Department of Social Services:</i>				
Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)				
CACFP Claims - Centers and Family Day Care	10.558	13393	31,833	-
Total U. S. Department of Agriculture			<u>787,487</u>	<u>-</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES:				
<i>Passed through California Department of Social Services:</i>				
Federal General Child Care and Development (CCTR-2002)				
Child Development Programs	93.596	13609	160,593	-
General Child Care and Development (CCTR-2002)	93.575	15554	68,507	-
General Child Care and Development (CCTR-2002)	93.575	14551	396,536	-
ARP California State Preschool Program - Rate Supplements	93.575	15641	15,900	-
Subtotal Child Development Programs			<u>480,943</u>	<u>-</u>
Total U. S. Department of Health & Human Services			<u>641,536</u>	<u>-</u>
Total Federal Expenditures			<u>\$ 7,491,815</u>	<u>\$ 5,056,523</u>

* - Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number not available or not applicable

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE (ADA)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Second Period Report	Annual Report
SCHOOL DISTRICT		
TK/K through Third		
Regular ADA	977.67	980.54
Total TK/K through Third	977.67	980.54
Fourth through Sixth		
Regular ADA	767.64	753.50
Total Fourth through Sixth	767.64	753.50
Seventh through Eighth		
Regular ADA	492.78	493.68
Total Seventh through Eighth	492.78	493.68
Ninth through Twelfth		
Regular ADA	1,112.55	1,114.04
Extended Year Special Education	2.93	2.93
Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	9.74	9.54
Total Ninth through Twelfth	1,125.22	1,126.51
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICT	3,363.31	3,354.23

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Grade Level	Minutes Requirement	2022-23 Actual Minutes	Number of Days	Status
Kindergarten	36,000	36,000	180	Complied
Grade 1	50,400	53,750	180	Complied
Grade 2	50,400	53,750	180	Complied
Grade 3	50,400	53,750	180	Complied
Grade 4	54,000	54,675	180	Complied
Grade 5	54,000	54,675	180	Complied
Grade 6	54,000	55,205	180	Complied
Grade 7	54,000	64,130	180	Complied
Grade 8	54,000	64,130	180	Complied
Grade 9	64,800	66,370	180	Complied
Grade 10	64,800	66,370	180	Complied
Grade 11	64,800	66,370	180	Complied
Grade 12	64,800	66,370	180	Complied

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	2024 (Budget)	2023	2022	2021
General Fund - Budgetary Basis**				
Revenues And Other Financing Sources	\$ 59,930,079	\$ 62,609,495	\$ 53,129,650	\$ 51,748,605
Expenditures And Other Financing Uses	61,836,825	61,344,382	54,743,587	48,456,335
Net change in Fund Balance	\$ (1,906,746)	\$ 1,265,113	\$ (1,613,937)	\$ 3,292,270
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 8,770,399	\$ 10,677,145	\$ 9,412,032	\$ 11,025,969
Available Reserves*	\$ 3,183,479	\$ 3,894,060	\$ 3,210,057	\$ 4,996,508
Available Reserves As A Percentage Of Outgo	5.15%	6.35%	5.86%	10.31%
Long-term Liabilities	\$ 168,865,795	\$ 172,414,711	\$ 157,970,764	\$ 188,317,444
Average Daily Attendance At P-2***	3,326	3,363	3,395	3,484

The General Fund ending fund balance has decreased by \$348,824 over the past two years. The fiscal year 2023-24 budget projects a further decrease of \$1,906,746. For a District this size, the State recommends available reserves of at least 3% of General Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo).

The District has incurred operating surpluses in two of the past three years but anticipates incurring an operating deficit during the 2023-24 fiscal year. Total long-term obligations have decreased by \$15,902,733 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has decreased by 121 ADA over the past two years. A decrease of 37 ADA is anticipated during the 2023-24 fiscal year.

*Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balance within the General Fund.

**The actual amounts reported in this schedule are for the General Fund only, and do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances because the amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Revenue Fund for Other Than Capital Outlay Projects, in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54. Additionally, audit adjustments related to the student body accounts are not reported in this schedule but have been reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances.

***Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Average Daily Attendance at P-2 was not reported in 2021. Funding was based on Average Daily Attendance at P-2 as reported in 2020.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Other Than Capital Outlay Projects
June 30, 2023, annual financial and budget report fund balance	\$ 10,677,145	\$ 710,468
Adjustments and reclassifications:		
Increase (decrease) in total fund balances:		
Cash in banks - student body funds	222,096	-
Fund balance transfer (GASB 54)	710,468	(710,468)
Net adjustments and reclassifications	932,564	(710,468)
June 30, 2023, audited financial statement fund balance	<u>\$ 11,609,709</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CHARTER SCHOOLS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

The District did not sponsor any charter schools during the year ended June 30, 2023.

ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2023

	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Non-Major Governmental Funds
ASSETS						
Cash and investments	\$ 322,611	\$ 425,394	\$ 62,716	\$ 243,177	\$ -	\$ 1,053,898
Accounts receivable	321,406	380,170	10	8,728	-	710,314
Due from other funds	132,629	8,328	-	-	-	140,957
Stores inventory	-	4,724	-	-	-	4,724
Total Assets	\$ 776,646	\$ 818,616	\$ 62,726	\$ 251,905	\$ -	\$ 1,909,893
LIABILITIES						
Accrued liabilities	\$ 170,687	\$ 29,216	\$ 916	\$ 3,452	\$ -	\$ 204,271
Due to other funds	352,189	75,812	-	-	-	428,001
Total Liabilities	522,876	105,028	916	3,452	-	632,272
FUND BALANCES						
Non-spendable	-	4,724	-	-	-	4,724
Restricted	253,770	708,864	-	248,453	-	1,211,087
Committed	-	-	61,810	-	-	61,810
Total Fund Balances	253,770	713,588	61,810	248,453	-	1,277,621
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 776,646	\$ 818,616	\$ 62,726	\$ 251,905	\$ -	\$ 1,909,893

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Special Reserve Fund for Capital Outlay Projects	Non-Major Governmental Funds
REVENUES						
Federal sources	\$ 892,797	\$ 889,968	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,782,765
Other state sources	1,737,644	1,315,425	-	-	-	3,053,069
Other local sources	1,364,466	124,246	(882)	368,264	-	1,856,094
Total Revenues	3,994,907	2,329,639	(882)	368,264	-	6,691,928
EXPENDITURES						
Current						
Instruction	2,800,961	-	-	-	-	2,800,961
Pupil services						
Food services	-	1,984,312	-	-	-	1,984,312
General administration						
All other general administration	211,232	66,989	-	5,250	-	283,471
Plant services	376,915	-	2,352	114,561	-	493,828
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	-	-	-	5,752,606	5,752,606
Community services	354,332	-	-	-	-	354,332
Total Expenditures	3,743,440	2,051,301	2,352	119,811	5,752,606	11,669,510
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	251,467	278,338	(3,234)	248,453	(5,752,606)	(4,977,582)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)						
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	5,752,606	5,752,606
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	-	5,752,606	5,752,606
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	251,467	278,338	(3,234)	248,453	-	775,024
Fund Balance - Beginning	2,303	435,250	65,044	-	-	502,597
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 253,770	\$ 713,588	\$ 61,810	\$ 248,453	\$ -	\$ 1,277,621

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE
JUNE 30, 2023**

The Albany Unified School District was established in the early 1900's and is comprised of an area of approximately one square mile. There were no changes to the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District serves the City of Albany and offers instruction for Grades TK-12. The District is currently operating three elementary schools, one middle school, one comprehensive high school, one continuation high school, and one child development program.

GOVERNING BOARD

Member	Office	Term Expires
Veronica Davidson	President	December 2024
Melissa Boyd	Vice President	December 2024
Becky Hopwood	Trustee	December 2026
Sadia Khan	Trustee	December 2026
Ron Rosenbaum	Trustee	December 2026

DISTRICT ADMINISTRATORS

Frank Wells, Ed. D.
Superintendent

Anne Shin, Ed. D.
Assistant Superintendent

Jackie Kim
Chief Business Official

Marina Gonzalez
Chief Human Resources Officer

Brian Briggs, Ed.D.
Senior Director, Special Education

Michelle Sinclair
Senior Director, Professional Development and Assessment

Deb Brill
Executive Director, Student Services

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the Federal grant activity of the District and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

The following schedule provides reconciliation between revenues reported on the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance, and the related expenditures reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards. The reconciling amounts represent Federal funds that have been recorded as revenues in a prior year that have been expended by June 30, 2023 or Federal funds that have been recorded as revenues in the current year and were not expended by June 30, 2023.

	AL	
	Number	Amount
Total Federal Revenues reported in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance		\$ 7,845,557
ARP California State Preschool Program - Rate Supplements	93.575	(219,428)
Supply Chain Assistance (SCA) Funds	10.555	<u>(134,314)</u>
Total Expenditures reported in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards		<u>\$ 7,491,815</u>

The District passes through certain Federal assistance received to other governments (subrecipients). The subrecipient agencies have certain compliance responsibilities related to administering these Federal programs. The District is responsible for monitoring subrecipients to help assure that Federal awards are used for authorized purposes in compliance with laws, regulations, and the provisions of contracts or grant agreements, and that performance goals are achieved.

The District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate.

Schedule of Average Daily Attendance (ADA)

Average daily attendance (ADA) is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

Schedule of Instructional Time

This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District and whether the District complied with article 8 (commencing with section 46200) of chapter 2 of part 26 of the *Education Code*.

Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES (continued)

Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the Annual Financial and Budget Report Unaudited Actuals to the audited financial statements.

Schedule of Charter Schools

This schedule lists all charter schools chartered by the District and displays information for each charter school on whether or not the charter school is included in the District audit.

Combining Statements – Non-Major Funds

These statements provide information on the District's non-major funds.

Local Education Agency Organization Structure

This schedule provides information about the District's boundaries and schools operated, members of the governing board, and members of the administration.

OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Albany Unified School District
Albany, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Albany Unified School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Albany Unified School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 28, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Albany Unified School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Albany Unified School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Albany Unified School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Albany Unified School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Christy White, Inc". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

San Diego, California
February 28, 2024

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Albany Unified School District
Albany, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited Albany Unified School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Albany Unified School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. Albany Unified School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Albany Unified School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Albany Unified School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Albany Unified School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Albany Unified School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit for Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Albany Unified School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Albany Unified School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Albany Unified School District's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Albany Unified School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Albany Unified School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance (continued)

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Christy White, Inc". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

San Diego, California
February 28, 2024

REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE FOR STATE PROGRAMSIndependent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Albany Unified School District
Albany, California

Report on State Compliance***Opinion on State Compliance***

We have audited Albany Unified School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed by Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810, that could have a direct and material effect on each of Albany Unified School District's state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, as identified below.

In our opinion, Albany Unified School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the applicable state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on State Compliance

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed by Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810 as regulations (the K-12 Audit Guide). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Albany Unified School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on state compliance. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Albany Unified School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Albany Unified School District's state programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the state compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Albany Unified School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Albany Unified School District's compliance with the requirements of the applicable state programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Albany Unified School District's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Albany Unified School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the K-12 Audit Guide, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Albany Unified School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Select and test transactions and records to determine Albany Unified School District's compliance with the state laws and regulations related to the following items:

PROGRAM NAME	PROCEDURES PERFORMED
Local Education Agencies Other Than Charter Schools	
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
Independent Study	No
Continuation Education	No
Instructional Time	Yes
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive	Not Applicable
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	Not Applicable
Middle or Early College High Schools	Not Applicable
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Transportation Maintenance of Effort	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	Not Applicable
Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
District of Choice	Not Applicable
Home to School Transportation Reimbursement	Yes
Independent Study Certification for ADA Loss Mitigation	Yes

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance (continued)

PROGRAM NAME	PROCEDURES PERFORMED
School Districts, County Offices of Education, and Charter Schools	
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	Yes
After/Before School Education and Safety Program	Not Applicable
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	Not Applicable
Immunizations	Yes
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	Yes
Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	Yes
Transitional Kindergarten	Yes
Charter Schools	
Attendance; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Mode of Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Annual Instructional Minutes - Classroom Based	Not Applicable
Charter School Facility Grant Program	Not Applicable

We did not perform testing for Independent Study or Continuation Education because reported ADA was below the threshold required for testing.

The term "Not Applicable" is used above to mean either the District did not offer the program during the current fiscal year, the District did not participate in the program during the current fiscal year, or the program applies to a different type of local education agency.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance, which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as Finding #2023-001. Our opinion on state compliance is not modified with respect to these matters.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on Albany Unified School District's response to the noncompliance findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Albany Unified School District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the K-12 Audit Guide. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Christy White, Inc". The signature is fluid and cursive.

San Diego, California
February 28, 2024

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Non-compliance material to financial statements noted?	<u>No</u>

FEDERAL AWARDS

Internal control over major program:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	<u>No</u>
Identification of major programs:	

<u>AL Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	
84.027, 84.027A, 84.173, 84.173A	Special Education Cluster	
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$	<u>750,000</u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?		<u>Yes</u>

STATE AWARDS

Internal control over state programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2022-23 Guide for Annual Audits of California K-12 Local Education Agencies ?	<u>Yes</u>
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for state programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FIVE DIGIT CODE

20000
30000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Inventory of Equipment
Internal Control

There were no financial statement findings for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FIVE DIGIT CODE

50000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Federal Compliance

There were no federal award findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FIVE DIGIT CODE

10000
40000
42000
43000
60000
61000
62000
70000
71000
72000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Attendance
State Compliance
Charter School Facilities Programs
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction
Miscellaneous
Classroom Teacher Salaries
Local Control Accountability Plan
Instructional Materials
Teacher Misassignments
School Accountability Report Card

FINDING #2023-001 – UNDUPLICATED LOCAL CONTROL FUNDING FORMULA PUPIL COUNTS (40000)

Criteria: Students classified as English Learners and who are not directly certified on the CALPADS 1.18 FRPM/English Learner/Foster Youth – Student List Report must have supporting documentation that indicates the student was eligible for the determination. Auditors are required to verify compliance with Education Code Section 42238.02(b)(3)(b) in Section W of the 2022-23 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting.

Condition: The auditor determined that 1 out of 247 students from the CalPADS 1.18 FRPM English Learner/Foster Youth Student List Report who were classified as English Learners and had a “No” under the “Direct Certification” column were reclassified as English proficient prior to the census date. Upon review of 100% of the population, it was identified that 3 additional student who was classified as English Learners and had a “No” under the “Direct Certification” column was reclassified as English proficient prior to the census date. The results of our testing indicated a total of 4 students that were not properly classified as English Learners.

Effect: The District is not in compliance with applicable State requirements.

Cause: Oversight by the District. These students were reclassified prior to the census date but were not updated in the CalPADS system.

Context: A total of 4 students from the CalPADS 1.18 FRPM English Learner/Foster Youth-Student List Report that were classified as English Learners and indicated as “No” under the “Direct Certification” column.

Questioned Costs: \$2,845, as calculated on the next page.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

**FINDING #2023-001 – UNDUPLICATED LOCAL CONTROL FUNDING FORMULA PUPIL COUNTS (40000)
(continued)**

Questioned Costs (continued):

Item Number	Calculating the Cost of LCFF Unduplicated Pupil Count Audit Findin	Data Input and Calculated Fields
1	Total Adjusted Enrollment from the UPP exhibit as of P-2	10,544
2	Total Adjusted Unduplicated Pupil Count from the UPP exhibit as of P-2	3,294
3	Audit Adjustment - Number of Enrollment	
4	Audit Adjustment - Number of Unduplicated Pupil Count	(4)
5	Revised Adjusted Enrollment	10,544
6	Revised Adjusted Unduplicated Pupil Count	3,290
7	UPP calculated as of P-2	0.3124
8	Revised UPP for audit finding	0.3120
9	Charter Schools Only: Determinative School District Concentration Cap	
10	Revised UPP adjusted for Concentration Cap	0.3120
11	Supplemental and Concentration Grant TK/K-3 ADA	1,010.30
12	Supplemental and Concentration Grant 4-6 ADA	764.43
13	Supplemental and Concentration Grant 7-8 ADA	541.00
14	Supplemental and Concentration Grant 9-12 ADA	1,144.78
15	Adjusted Base Grant per TK/K-3 ADA	\$10,119
16	Adjusted Base Grant per 4-6 ADA	\$9,304
17	Adjusted Base Grant per 7-8 ADA	\$9,580
18	Adjusted Base Grant per 9-12 ADA	\$11,391
19	Supplemental Grant Funding calculated as of P-2	\$2,221,692
20	Revised Supplemental Grant Funding for audit finding	\$2,218,847
21	Supplemental Grant Funding audit adjustment	(\$2,845)
22	Concentration Grant Funding calculated as of P-2	\$0
23	Revised Concentration Grant Funding for audit finding	\$0
24	Concentration Grant Funding audit adjustment	\$0
25	Total Supplemental and Concentration audit adjustment	(\$2,845)

Repeat Finding: This is not a repeat finding.

Recommendation: We recommend that the District ensure that the students designated as English Learners in the CalPADS 1.18 Report be closely monitored and that proper documentation is obtained to support this designation.

Corrective Action Plan: The District will implement the following procedures:

- ELD specialist will document students who have been reclassified as English proficient and will provide a complete list to the Database Coordinator.
- Database Coordinator will cross reference the list against the Fall 1 extract to verify that no reclassified students are erroneously reported as English Learners.
- Database Coordinator will reconcile the Aeries data extract against the CalPADS 1.18.

**ALBANY UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

There were no findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2022.